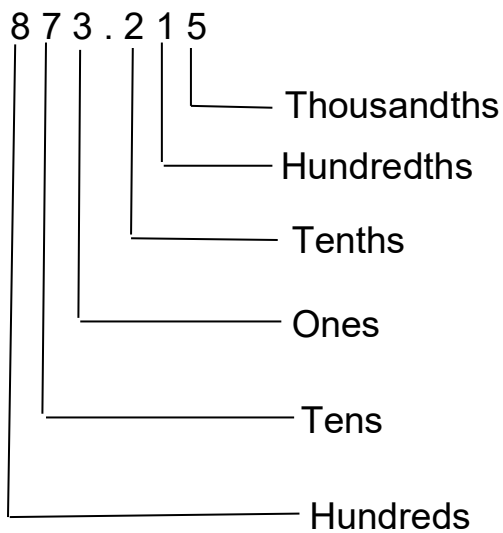
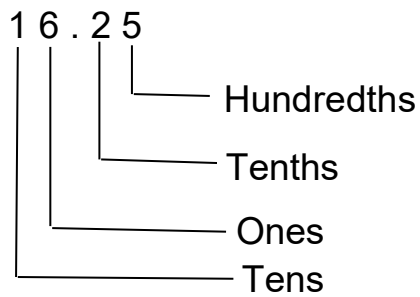
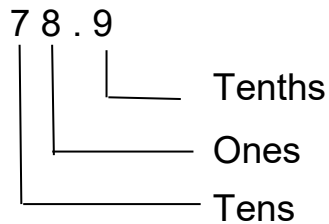


**1) Find the place value: 78.9, 16.25, 873.215**

Solution:



**2) Classify these numbers in decimals and integers.**

**269, 1.369, 789.0005, 23, 95.45, 6, 3.2, 39, 56, 2, 99.3**

Solution:

Decimals: 1.369, 789.0005, 95.45, 3.2, 99.3

Integers: 269, 23, 6, 39, 56, 2

**3) Which is larger? Write '<' or '>'.**

a) 2.4  1.8 , b) 7.1  6.8 , c) 2.9  3.9 , d) 4.5  4.7

Solution:

a)  $2.4 > 1.8$

b)  $7.1 > 6.8$

c)  $2.9 < 3.9$

d)  $4.5 < 4.7$

**4) Which is larger? Write '<' or '>' or '='**

a)  $\frac{8}{10}$   0.7, b) 0.5   $\frac{5}{10}$ , c)  $\frac{10}{10}$   0.9, d)  $\frac{7}{10}$   2.9

Solution:

a)  $\frac{8}{10} > 0.7$

b)  $0.5 = \frac{5}{10}$

c)  $\frac{10}{10} > 0.9$

d)  $\frac{7}{10} < 2.9$

**5) Do addition:**

**a)  $5.52+2.65$  b)  $4.06+2.94$  c)  $8+2.56$  d)  $0.36+21$  e)  $789+ 2.36$**

**f)  $0.789+35.9$  g)  $789.006+459.02$  h)  $45.44+0.98$  i)  $99.99+10.00$**

**j)  $89.203+6.8$**

Solution:

**a)  $5.52+2.65$**

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.52 \\ + 2.65 \\ \hline 8.17 \end{array}$$

$$5.52+2.65 = 8.17$$

Ans: 8.17

**b)  $4.06+2.94$**

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.06 \\ +2.94 \\ \hline 7.00 \end{array}$$

$$4.06+2.94 = 7$$

Ans: 7

**c)  $8+2.56$**

$$\begin{array}{r} 8.00 \\ +2.56 \\ \hline 10.56 \end{array}$$

$$8+2.56 = 10.56$$

Ans: 10.56

**d)**  $0.36+21$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.36 \\ +21.00 \\ \hline 21.36 \end{array}$$

$$0.36+21 = 21.36$$

**e)**  $789+ 2.36$

$$\begin{array}{r} 789.00 \\ + 2.36 \\ \hline 791.36 \end{array}$$

$$789+ 2.36 = 791.36$$

Ans: 791.36

**f)**  $0.789+35.9$

$$\begin{array}{r} 00.789 \\ +35.900 \\ \hline 36.689 \end{array}$$

$$0.789+35.9 = 36.689$$

Ans: 36.689

**g)**  $789.006+459.02$

$$\begin{array}{r} 789.006 \\ +459.020 \\ \hline 1248.026 \end{array}$$

$$789.006+459.02 = 1248.026$$

Ans: 1248.026

**h)**  $45.44+0.98$

$$\begin{array}{r} 45.44 \\ + 0.98 \\ \hline 46.42 \end{array}$$

$45.44+0.98 = 46.42$

Ans: 46.42

**i)**  $99.99+10.00$

$$\begin{array}{r} 99.99 \\ +10.00 \\ \hline 109.99 \end{array}$$

$99.99+10.00 = 109.99$

Ans: 109.99

**j)**  $89.203+6.8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 89.203 \\ +06.800 \\ \hline 96.003 \end{array}$$

$89.203+6.8 = 96.003$

Ans: 96.003

**6) Do vertical addition:**

|                     |                     |                    |                      |                     |                    |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| <b>a) 3.27</b>      | <b>b) 0.28</b>      | <b>c) 4.07</b>     | <b>d) 3.141</b>      | <b>e) 3.57</b>      | <b>f) 4.38</b>     |
| <u><b>+2.51</b></u> | <u><b>+6.72</b></u> | <u><b>+3.6</b></u> | <u><b>+5.379</b></u> | <u><b>+1.24</b></u> | <u><b>+3.7</b></u> |

|                |                |                 |                    |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>g) 6.25</b> | <b>h) 0.82</b> | <b>i) 3.079</b> | <b>j) 234.9094</b> |
| <b>+1.55</b>   | <b>+2.39</b>   | <b>+ .397</b>   | <b>+ 28.5</b>      |
| <hr/>          | <hr/>          | <hr/>           | <hr/>              |

Solution:

- a) 5.78    b) 7    c) 7.67    d) 8.52    e) 4.81    f) 8.08    g) 7.8  
h) 3.21    i) 3.476    j) 263.4094

**7) Do subtraction:**

- |                          |                       |                          |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>a) 4.80 – 3.59</b>    | <b>b) 4 – 2.31</b>    | <b>c) 3.75 – 0.5</b>     |
| <b>d) 7.58 – 6.87</b>    | <b>e) 25 – 12.5</b>   | <b>f) 459.2 – 26.897</b> |
| <b>g) 5.4068 – 0.359</b> | <b>h) 7.36 - 2.36</b> | <b>i) 79.503 - 23</b>    |
| <b>j) 3.069 – 0.4210</b> |                       |                          |

Solution:

- a)  $4.80 - 3.59 = 1.21$   
b)  $4 - 2.31 = 1.69$   
c)  $3.75 - 0.5 = 3.25$   
d)  $7.58 - 6.87 = 0.71$   
e)  $25 - 12.5 = 12.5$   
f)  $459.2 - 26.897 = 432.303$   
g)  $5.4068 - 0.359 = 5.0478$   
h)  $7.36 - 2.36 = 5$   
i)  $79.503 - 23 = 56.503$   
j)  $3.069 - 0.4210 = 2.648$

**8) Do vertical subtraction:**

|              |              |              |               |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| a) 5.47      | b) 8.26      | c) 4         | d) 7.652      | e) 5.38      | f) 8.65      |
| <u>-3.25</u> | <u>- 3.4</u> | <u>-2.25</u> | <u>-6.648</u> | <u>-2.19</u> | <u>- 0.7</u> |

|               |              |               |               |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| g) 7.2        | h) 9         | i) 1.467      | j) 234.9094   |
| <u>- 5.37</u> | <u>-0.42</u> | <u>-0.397</u> | <u>- 28.5</u> |

Solution:

|              |               |              |               |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| a) 5.47      | b) 8.26       | c) 4.00      | d) 7.652      | e) 5.38      | f) 8.65       |
| <u>-3.25</u> | <u>- 3.40</u> | <u>-2.25</u> | <u>-6.648</u> | <u>-2.19</u> | <u>- 0.70</u> |
| 2.22         | 4.86          | 1.75         | 1.004         | 3.19         | 7.95          |

|               |              |               |                  |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|
| g) 7.20       | h) 9.00      | i) 1.467      | j) 234.9094      |
| <u>- 5.37</u> | <u>-0.42</u> | <u>-0.397</u> | <u>-028.5000</u> |
| 1.83          | 8.58         | 1.070         | 206.4094         |

**9) Word problem**

**a) Container A has 0.5L of water. And container B has 0.3L of water. How many litre of water in all?**

Solution:

Container A has 0.5 L of water

Container B has 0.3 L of water

---

∴ Total            0.8 L of water

Ans: 0.8 litre of water.

***b) Samson traveled 5.52 km by bus and 2.65 km by boat. How much total path did he travel?***

Solution:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Samson traveled by bus } 5.52 \text{ km} \\ \text{Samson traveled by boat } 2.65 \text{ km} \\ \hline \therefore \text{ Total path} \qquad \qquad 8.17 \text{ km} \end{array}$$

Ans: 8.17 km.

***c) Hasan's bag weight 4.8 kg and Ripa's bag weight 3.59 kg. What is the difference in weight in kg?***

Solution:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Hasan's bag weighs } 4.80 \text{ kg} \\ \text{Ripa's bag weighs } 3.59 \text{ kg} \\ \hline \therefore \text{ Difference} \qquad \qquad 1.21 \text{ kg} \end{array}$$

Ans: 1.21 kg.

***d) Yesterday's highest temperature was 32.55 degrees Celsius and today's was 28.87 degrees. Find the difference?***

Solution:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Yesterday's highest temperature was } 32.55 \text{ degrees Celsius} \\ \text{Today's highest temperature was } 28.87 \text{ degrees Celsius} \\ \hline \therefore \text{ Difference} \qquad \qquad \qquad 3.68 \text{ degrees Celsius} \end{array}$$



Ans: 3.68 degrees Celsius.

**e) Container A has 0.5L of water. And container B has 0.3L of water. How much more water in A than B?**

Solution:

Container A has 0.5 L of water

Container B has 0.3 L of water

---

∴ A has more 0.2 L of water

Ans: Container A has 0.2 litre of water more than container B.

**f) To visit his grandmother, Luis takes a train 6.37 kilometers and a car 5.45 kilometers. How many kilometers is Luis's journey in total?**

Solution:

Luis traveled by train 6.37 km

Luis traveled by car 5.45 km

---

∴ Total path 11.82 km

Ans: 11.82km.

**g) Tania bought a book for 152.75 Taka, a pen for 45.25 Taka and a chocolate for 28.75 Taka. What amount did she spend?**

Solution:

Tania bought a book for 152.75 Taka

Tania bought a pen for 45.25 Taka

Tania bought a chocolate for 28.75 Taka

---

∴ She spent in total 226.75 Taka

Ans: 226.75 Taka.

***h) Nancy bought biscuits for 51.25 Taka. She gave a 100 Taka note to the shopkeeper. How much is she get back from the shopkeeper?***

Solution:

Nancy gave to the shopkeeper 100.00 Taka

Nancy bought biscuits for 051.25 Taka

---

∴ She get back from the shopkeeper 48.75 Taka

Ans: 48.75 Taka.

**10. Creative question:**

- i. Gautam's house is 8.2 Km to the west of the school. Shima's house is 9 Km to the east of her school.***
- a. How many kilometer is it from Gautam's house to Shima's house?***
- b. How many kilometer is the distance from school to Shima's house than the distance from school to Gautam's house?***

Solution:

a) Gautam's house is 8.2 Km to the west of the school.

Shima's house is 9 Km to the east of her school.

∴ The distance between Gautam's house to Shima's house = (8.2 + 9) Km

= 17.2 Km

Ans: 17.2 Km.

|          |
|----------|
| Rough    |
| 8.2 Km   |
| + 9.0 Km |
| <hr/>    |
| 17.2 Km  |

b) The distance from school to shima's house = 9.0 Km

The distance from school to Gautam's house = 8.2 Km

---

∴ Difference = 0.8 Km

Ans: 0.8 Km.

**ii. Container A has 0.5 litre of water. And container B has 0.3 litre of water.**

**a. How many litre of water in all?**

**b. How much more water in A than B?**

Solution:

a) Container A has = 0.5 litre of water

Container B has = 0.3 litre of water

---

∴ Total = 0.8 litre of water

Ans: 0.8 litre.

b) Container A has = 0.5 litre of water

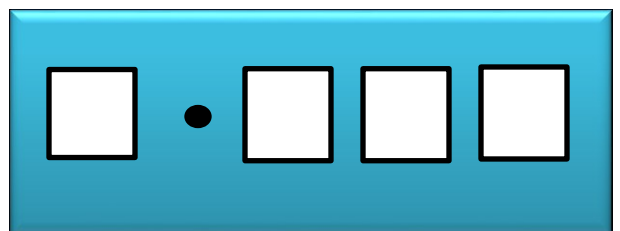
Container B has = 0.3 litre of water

---

∴ Container A has more = 0.2 litre of water

Ans: 0.2 litre.

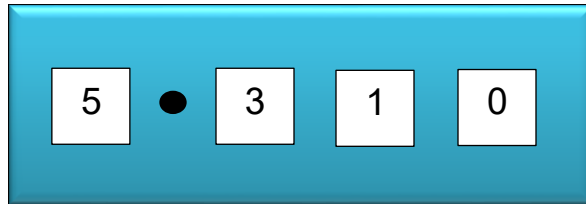
**iii. You have following four cards and make decimals using the format on the right.**



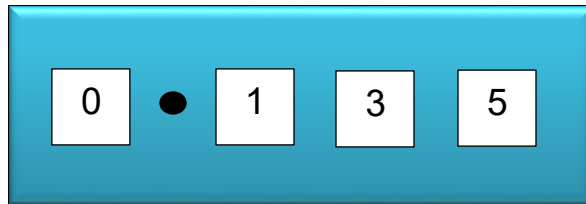
- a. What is the largest number you can make?**  
**b. What is the smallest number you can make?**

Solution:

a) The largest number



b) The smallest number



- iv. Hasan's bag weight 4.8 kg and Ripa's bag weight 3.59 kg.**  
**a. What is the total weight of their bags?**  
**b. What is the difference in weight in kg?**

Solution:

a) Hasan's bag weight = 4.80 Kg

Ripa's bag weight = 3.59 Kg

---

∴ Total weight = 8.39 Kg

Ans: 8.39 Kg.

b) Hasan's bag weight = 4.80 Kg

Ripa's bag weight = 3.59 Kg

---

∴ Difference = 1.21 Kg

Ans: 1.21 Kg.

### **11. Short question:**

**i. Write in number:**

**a) Seventy one point four three nine.**

**b) Two hundred two point three seven.**

Ans: a) Seventy one point four three nine = 71.439

b) Two hundred two point three seven = 202.37

**ii. Write in words:**

**a) 45.610**

**b) 761.264**

Ans: a) 45.610 = Forty five point six one zero.

b) 761.264 = Seven hundred sixty one point two six four.

**iii. What is the short form of 'centimetre', 'millimetre', 'kilogram' and 'gram'?**

Ans: cm, mm, kg and g.

**iv. How many cm is 1 mm?**

Ans:  $\frac{1}{10}$  cm / 0.1 cm.

**v. How can you write 4 mm in cm?**

Ans:  $\frac{4}{10}$  cm / 0.4 cm.

**vi. How can you write 100g in kg?**

Ans:  $\frac{100}{1000}$  kg /  $\frac{1}{10}$  kg / 0.1 kg.

**vii. How can you write 500g in Kg?**

Ans:  $\frac{500}{1000}$  kg /  $\frac{5}{10}$  kg / 0.5 kg.

**viii. Write the number made of twenty five 0.1s.**

Ans: 2.5

$$25 \times 0.1 = \frac{25 \times 1}{10} = \frac{25}{10} = 2.5$$

**ix. Write the number made of twenty 0.1s.**

Ans: 2.0

$$20 \times 0.1 = \frac{20 \times 1}{10} = \frac{20}{10} = 2.0$$

**x. How many 0.1s make 3.2?**

Ans: Thirty two 0.1s make 3.2.

$$\frac{3.2}{0.1} = \frac{3.2 \times 10}{0.1 \times 10} = \frac{32}{1} = 32$$

**xi. Which is larger 2.1 or 1.3?**

Ans: 2.1

**xii. Which is larger  $\frac{2}{10}$  or 0.3?**

Ans: 0.3.

**xiii. Write the number made of one hundred and fifty five 0.01s.**

Ans: 1.55

$$155 \times 0.01 = \frac{155 \times 1}{100} = \frac{155}{100} = 1.55$$

**xiv. Write the number made of one hundred fifty five 0.001s.**

Ans: 0.155

$$155 \times 0.001 = \frac{155 \times 1}{1000} = \frac{155}{1000} = 0.155$$

**xv. How many 0.01s make 6.82?**

Ans: Six hundred eighty two 0.01s make 6.82.

$$\frac{6.82}{0.01} = \frac{6.82 \times 100}{0.01 \times 100} = \frac{682}{1} = 682$$

**xvi. How many 0.001s make 6.82?**

Ans: Six thousand eight hundred twenty 0.001s make 6.82.

$$\frac{6.82}{0.001} = \frac{6.82 \times 1000}{0.001 \times 1000} = \frac{6820}{1} = 6820$$

xvii. a)  $0.56 \times 10 = ?$

b)  $789.25 \times 100 = ?$

Ans: a) 5.6

b) 78925

xviii. a)  $789.25 \div 100 = ?$

b)  $100.26 \div 10 = ?$

Ans: a) 7.8925

b) 10.026

xix. a) Convert 0.15 into Fraction.

b) Convert  $\frac{1}{4}$  into decimals.

c) Convert  $\frac{1}{100}$  into decimals.

Ans: a)  $0.15 = \frac{15}{100} = \frac{3}{20}$

b)  $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{1 \times 25}{4 \times 25} = \frac{25}{100} = 0.25$

c)  $\frac{1}{100} = 0.01$

xx. a) Do addition :  $5.52 + 2.65$

b) Do subtraction:  $4.8 - 3.59$

Ans: a) 8.17

b) 1.21

Lecture sheet prepared by –

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